NexGard® (afoxolaner) for Dogs

Flea & Tick Control – A Tasty, Easy-To-Give Chew That’s the #1 Choice of Vets for Their Dogs and Yours¹

NexGard® is the ONLY chew that combines all of the following benefits into the one that dogs prefer².

**Benefit:**
Kills fleas.

**Benefit:**
Kills ticks — lone star ticks, brown dog ticks, American dog ticks, and black-legged (deer) ticks.

**Benefit:**
FDA-approved for the prevention of *Borrelia burgdorferi* infections as a direct result of killing *Ixodes scapularis* vector ticks.

**IMPORTANT SAFETY INFORMATION:** NexGard® is for use in dogs only. The most frequently reported adverse reactions include vomiting, pruritus, lethargy, diarrhea and lack of appetite. The safe use of NexGard® in pregnant, breeding, or lactating dogs has not been evaluated. Use with caution in dogs with a history of seizures or neurologic disorders. For more information, see the full prescribing information or visit www.NexGardForDogs.com.

¹Data on file.
²Data on file.
**Lyme disease is spreading**

According to the CAPC Parasite Prevalence maps, Lyme disease is the most commonly diagnosed tick-borne disease in dogs in the US. It’s a debilitating illness that can be difficult to diagnose and treat – but easy to prevent in dogs.

**Straight from the CAPC:**

“Nationwide, dogs exposed to the agent of Lyme disease are continuing to be discovered in areas outside recognized endemic regions.”

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**Proven Results against *B. burgdorferi* transmission**

The ability of NexGard (afoxolaner) to prevent the transmission of *Borrelia burgdorferi* by killing infected ticks

- The study evaluated two groups of dogs: an untreated control group and a NexGard-treated group.
- The dogs in the treated group received NexGard on day 0.
- All dogs were:
  - Infested with ~50 adult *Ixodes scapularis* ticks (with a *B. burgdorferi* infection rate of 63.1%) on day 28.
  - Tested using Lyme Quant C6® and SNAP® 4DX® on days 48, 62, 76, 90, and 102.
  - Tested for the presence of *B. burgdorferi* DNA via PCR testing. Skin biopsies collected on day 104.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Detection of <em>Borrelia burgdorferi</em> infection</th>
<th>Untreated Control Group</th>
<th>NexGard®-treated Group</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Lyme Quant C6 &amp; SNAP 4DX</td>
<td>ALL dogs tested positive</td>
<td>ALL dogs tested negative</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PCR</td>
<td>ALL dogs tested positive</td>
<td>ALL dogs tested negative</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**100% PROTECTED**

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NexGard® (afoxolaner) is available in four sizes of beef-flavored, soft chewables for oral administration to dogs and puppies according to their weight. Each chewable is formulated to provide a minimum afoxolaner dosage of 1.14 mg/lb (2.5 mg/kg). Afoxolaner has the chemical composition 4-(trifluoromethyl)-3-isoxazolyl-N-[2-oxo-2-(2,2,2-trifluoroethyl)amino]ethyl. 

**Indications:**
NexGard kills adult fleas and is indicated for the treatment and prevention of flea infestations (Cheyleptelacrae feli), and the treatment and control of Black-legged tick (Ixodes scapularis), American Dog tick (Dermacentor variabilis), Lone Star tick (Amblyomma americanum) and Brown dog tick (Rhipicephalus sanguineus) infestations in dogs and puppies 8 weeks of age and older, weighing 4 pounds of body weight or greater, for one month. NexGard is indicated for the prevention of Borrelia burgdorferi infections as a direct result of killing Ixodes scapularis vector ticks.

**Dosage and Administration:**
NexGard is given orally once a month, at the minimum dosage of 1.14 mg/lb (2.5 mg/kg).

**Dosing Schedule:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Weight</th>
<th>Afoxolaner Per Chewable (mg)</th>
<th>Chewables Administered</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>4.0 to 10.0 lbs.</td>
<td>11.3</td>
<td>One</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11.1 to 24.0 lbs.</td>
<td>28.3</td>
<td>One</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24.1 to 60.0 lbs.</td>
<td>68</td>
<td>One</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60.1 to 121.0 lbs.</td>
<td>136</td>
<td>One</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NexGard can be administered with or without food. Care should be taken that the dog consumes the complete dose, and treated animals should be observed for a few minutes to ensure that part of the dose is not lost or refused. If it is suspected that any of the dose has been lost or if vomiting occurs within two hours of administration, redose with another full dose. If a dose is missed, administer NexGard and resume a monthly dosing schedule.

**Flea Treatment and Prevention:**
Treatment with NexGard may begin at any time of the year. In areas where fleas are common year-round, monthly treatment with NexGard should continue the entire year without interruption. To minimize the likelihood of flea reinfestation, it is important to treat all animals within a household with an approved flea control product.

**Tick Treatment and Control:**
Treatment with NexGard may begin at any time of the year (see Effectiveness).

**Contraindications:**
There are no known contraindications for the use of NexGard.

**Warnings:**
Not for use in humans. Keep this and all drugs out of the reach of children. In case of accidental ingestion, contact a physician immediately.

**Precautions:**
Afoxolaner is a member of the isoxazoline class. This class has been associated with neurologic adverse reactions including tremors, ataxia, and seizures. Seizures have been reported in dogs receiving isoxazoline class drugs, even in dogs without a history of seizures. Use with caution in dogs with a history of seizures or neurologic disorders (see Adverse Reactions and Post-Approval Experience).

**Tickling Experience:**
The safe use of NexGard in breeding, pregnant or lactating dogs has not been evaluated.

**Adverse Reactions:**
In a well-controlled US field study, which included a total of 333 households and 615 treated dogs (415 administered afoxolaner, 200 administered active control), no serious adverse reactions were observed with NexGard.

Over the 90-day study period, all observations of potential adverse reactions were recorded. The most frequent reactions reported at an incidence of >1% within any of the three months of observations are presented in the following table. The most frequently reported adverse reaction was vomiting. The occurrence of vomiting was generally self-limiting and of short duration and tended to decrease with subsequent doses in both groups. Five treated dogs experienced anorexia during the study, and two of those dogs experienced anorexia with the first dose but not subsequent doses.

Table 1: Dogs With Adverse Reactions.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Treatment Group</th>
<th>Afoxolaner</th>
<th>Oral active control</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>N(^2)</td>
<td>N(^2)</td>
<td>N(^2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vomiting (with and without blood)</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>4.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dry/Flaky Skin</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>3.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Diarrhea (with and without blood)</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>3.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lethargy</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>1.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anorexia</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1Number of dogs in the afoxolaner treatment group with the identified abnormality.
2Number of dogs in the control group with the identified abnormality.

In the US field study, one dog with a history of seizures experienced a seizure on the same day after receiving the first dose and on the same day after receiving the second dose of the drug. This dog experienced a third seizure one week after receiving the third dose. The dog remained enrolled and completed the study. Another dog with a history of seizures had a seizure 19 days after the third dose of NexGard. The dog remained enrolled and completed the study. A third dog with a history of seizures received NexGard and experienced no seizures throughout the study.

**Post-Approval Experience:**
The following adverse events are based on post-approval adverse drug experience reporting. Not all adverse events are reported to FDA/CVM. It is not always possible to reliably estimate the adverse event frequency or establish a causal relationship to product exposure using these data.

The following adverse events reported for dogs are listed in decreasing order of reporting frequency for NexGard:
- Vomiting, pruritus, lethargy, diarrhea (with and without blood), anorexia, seizure, hyperactivity/restlessness, panting, erythema, ataxia, dermatitis (including rash, papules), allergic reactions (including hives, swelling), and tremors.

**Contact Information:**
For a copy of the Safety Data Sheet (SDS) or to report suspected adverse drug events, contact Meril at 1-888-637-4251 or www.nexgardfordogs.com.

For additional information about adverse drug experience reporting for animal drugs, contact FDA at 1-888-FDA-VETS or online at http://www.fda.gov/animalveterinary/safetyhealth.

**Mode of Action:**
Afoxolaner is a member of the isoxazoline family, shown to bind at a binding site to inhibit insect and acarine ligand-gated chloride channels, in particular those gated by the neurotransmitter gamma-aminobutyric acid (GABA), thereby blocking pre- and post-synaptic transfer of chloride ions across cell membranes. Prolonged afoxolaner-induced hyperexcitation results in uncontrolled activity of the central nervous system and death of insects and acarines. The selective toxicity of afoxolaner between insects and acarines and mammals may be inferred by the differential sensitivity of the insects and acarines’ GABA receptors versus mammalian GABA receptors.

**Effectiveness:**
In a well-controlled laboratory study, NexGard began to kill fleas four hours after initial administration and demonstrated >99% effectiveness at eight hours. In a separate well-controlled laboratory study, NexGard demonstrated 100% effectiveness against adult fleas 24 hours post-infection for 35 days, and was 93% effective at 12 hours post-infection through Day 21, and on Day 35. On Day 28, NexGard was 81% effective 12 hours post-infection. Dogs in both the treated and control groups that were infested with fleas on Day 1 generated flea eggs at 12- and 24-hours post-treatment (0-11 eggs and 1-7 eggs in the NexGard treated dogs, and 4-90 eggs and 0-118 eggs in the control dogs, at 12- and 24-hours, respectively). At subsequent evaluations post-infection, fleas from dogs in the treated group were essentially unable to produce any eggs (0-1 eggs) while fleas from dogs in the control group continued to produce eggs (1-141 eggs).

In a 90-day US field study conducted in households with existing flea infestations of varying severity, the effectiveness of NexGard against fleas on the Day 30, 60 and 90 visits compared with baseline was 98.0%, 99.7%, and 99.9%, respectively. Collectively, the data from the three studies (two laboratory and one field) demonstrate that NexGard kills fleas before they can lay eggs, thus preventing subsequent flea infestations after the start of treatment of existing flea infestations.

In well-controlled laboratory studies, NexGard demonstrated >97% effectiveness against Dermacentor variabilis, >94% effectiveness against Ixodes scapularis, and >93% effectiveness against Rhipicephalus sanguineus, 48 hours post-infection for 30 days. At 72 hours post-infection, NexGard demonstrated >97% effectiveness against Amblyomma americanum for 30 days. In two separate, well-controlled laboratory studies, NexGard was effective at preventing Borrelia burgdorferi infections after dogs were infested with Ixodes scapularis vector ticks 28 days post-treatment.

**Animal Safety:**
In a margin of safety study, NexGard was administered orally to 8 to 9-week-old Beagle puppies at 1, 3, and 5 times the maximum exposure dose (6.3 mg/kg) for three treatments every 14 days, followed by three treatments every 14 days, for a total of six treatments. Dogs in the control group were sham-dosed. There were no clinically-relevant effects related to treatment on physical examination, body weight, food consumption, clinical pathology (hematology, clinical chemistry, or coagulation tests), gross pathology, histopathology or organ weights. Vomiting occurred throughout the study, with a similar incidence in the treated and control groups, including one dog in the 5x group that vomited four hours after treatment.

**Post-Approval Experience:**
In a well-controlled field study, NexGard was used concomitantly with other medications, such as vaccines, anthelmintics, antibiotics (including topicals), steroids, NSAIDS, anesthetics, and anticholinergics. No adverse reactions were observed from the concomitant use of NexGard with other medications.

**Storage Information:**
Store at or below 30°C (86°F) with excursions permitted up to 40°C (104°F).

**How Supplied:**
NexGard is available in four sizes of beef-flavored soft chewables: 11.3, 28.3, 68 or 136 mg afoxolaner. Each chewable size is available in color-coded packages of 1, 3 or 6 beef-flavored chewables.

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